

Real Talk: Pop the Disinformation Bubble

Virtual Training Session 4th Thursdays 8pm-9pm EST

BUILDING BRIDGES FOR AMERICA

Our Mission

Guided by the principles of servant leadership, Building Bridges mobilizes and empowers networks of relational grassroots organizers equipped to support campaigns and causes based in progressive values.

Our Values

We recognize that the effort adds value, regardless of the result.

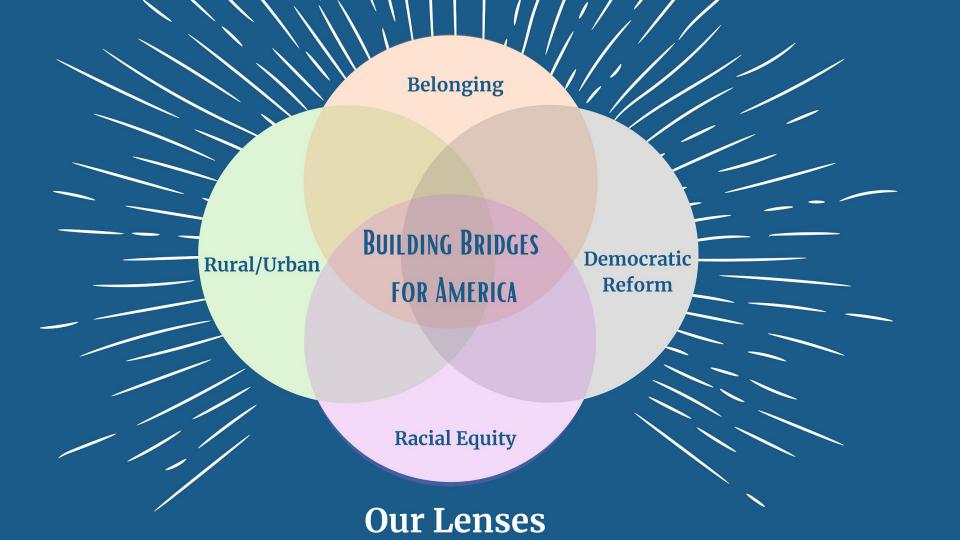
We are committed to the development of a broad and inclusive coalition.

We conduct our actions and are informed by the legacy of Pete Buttigieg's 2020 Campaign's Rules of the Road.

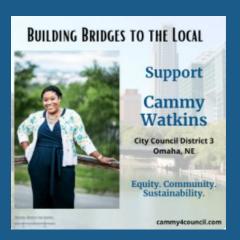
Our Vision

A just and equitable democracy, safeguarded by an informed and engaged electorate, where everyone is valued and belongs.

Respect Belonging Truth Teamwork Boldness Responsibility Substance Discipline Excellence Joy

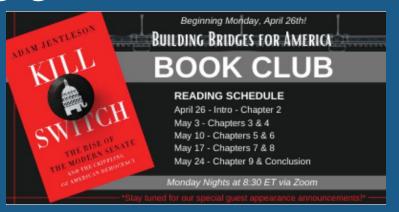


Inform and Engage





https://donate.wck.org/give/236738/#!/donation/checkout







Real Talk Series: Say This, Not That

Virtual Training Session 3rd Thursdays 8pm-9pm EST



Real Talk: Unlock Your Political Power

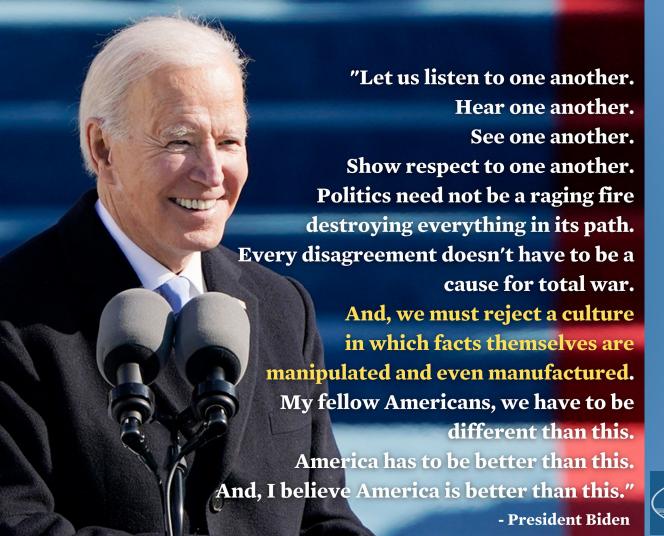
Virtual Training Session Every 2nd Thursday 8pm-9pm EST



Real Talk: Grassroot Organizing for Change

Virtual Training Session Every 1st Thursday 8pm-9pm EST

www.buildingbridgesforamerica.com



BUILDING BRIDGES FOR AMERICA

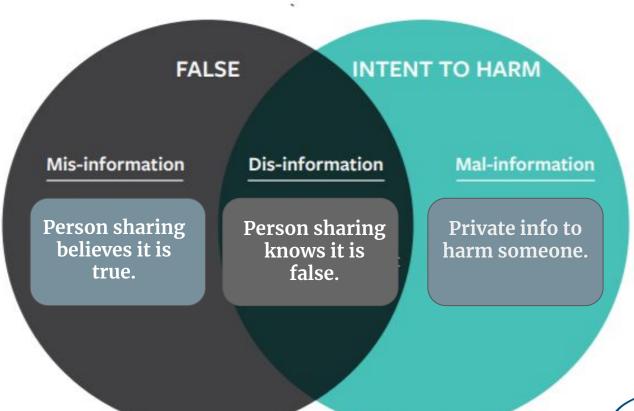
Be Informed



Today's real talk:

- Know when you're being tricked
- Understand how people can believe this stuff
- How to break through with empathy
- Tech corner- Learn how YouTube and Nextdoor spread misinformation
- Radicalization bringing them back

What is disinformation?







What is disinformation?







Is this legit?



Tim Xeriland @Xeriland · Apr 1 Pete Buttigieg's dog and pony show.

Use an armored Suburban to bring a bike within a short distance of the destination. Unload it and ride in with a security detail in tow, pretending to save energy. 😕



Check the original source

...

Check where it is posted

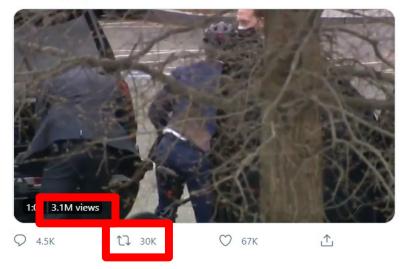
> **Smell** Test



Know you're being tricked

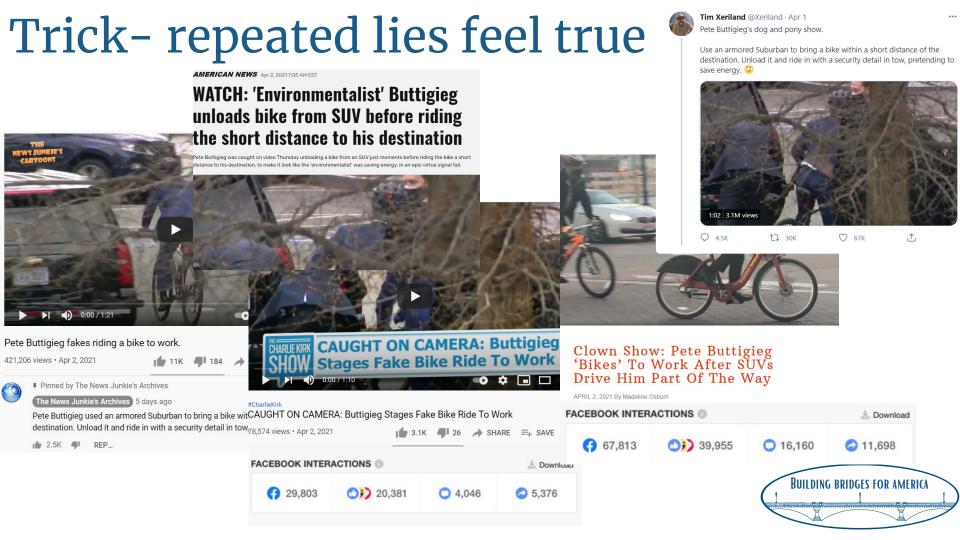


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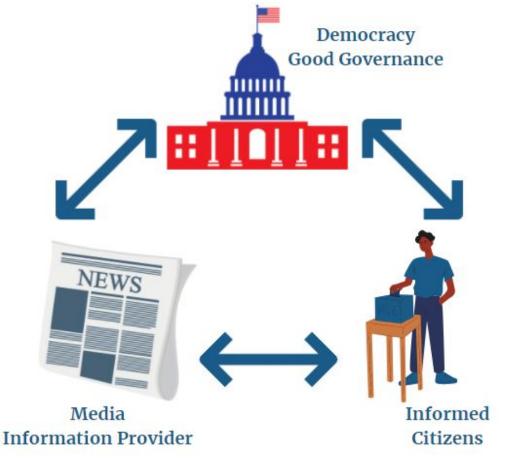


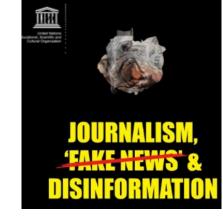






How did we get here?







How did we get here?



Pre-digital
Gatekeeper model – Journalistic practice fact checked before publishing.

Shared experience of the news.





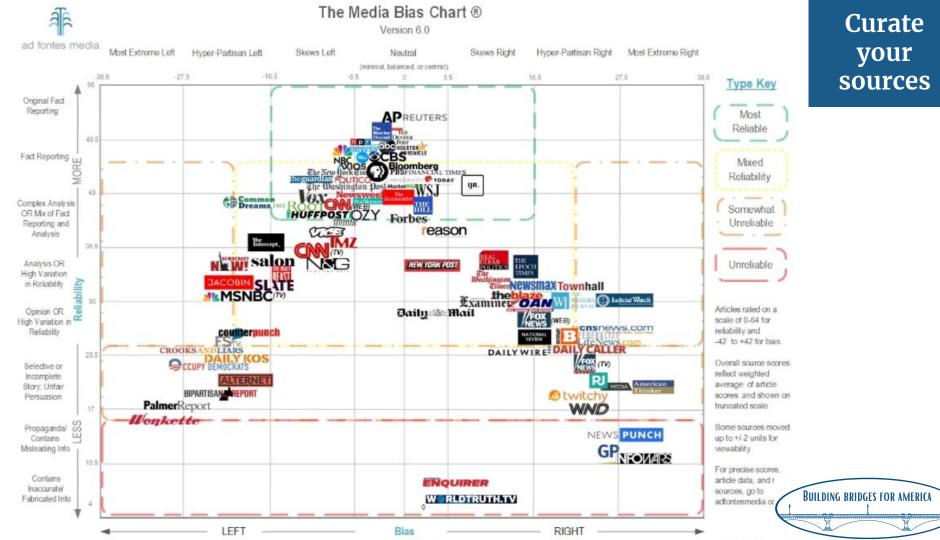
Now

We are our own gatekeepers.

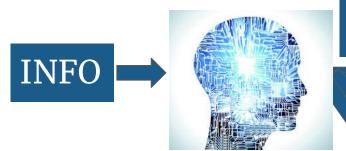
We create our own media bubble, our own reality, even our own truth.

Intentionally misleading content lowers trust and lets us slip into our own reality.





How can people believe this stuff?



Our brains evaluate information for truth.

People told three times that a statement was false are more likely to believe it is true than if they were told it only once. Is it true?

Can I easily find evidence?

Do others

believe it?

Is this compatible with what I believe?

Does it tell a good story?

Is it from a familiar source?

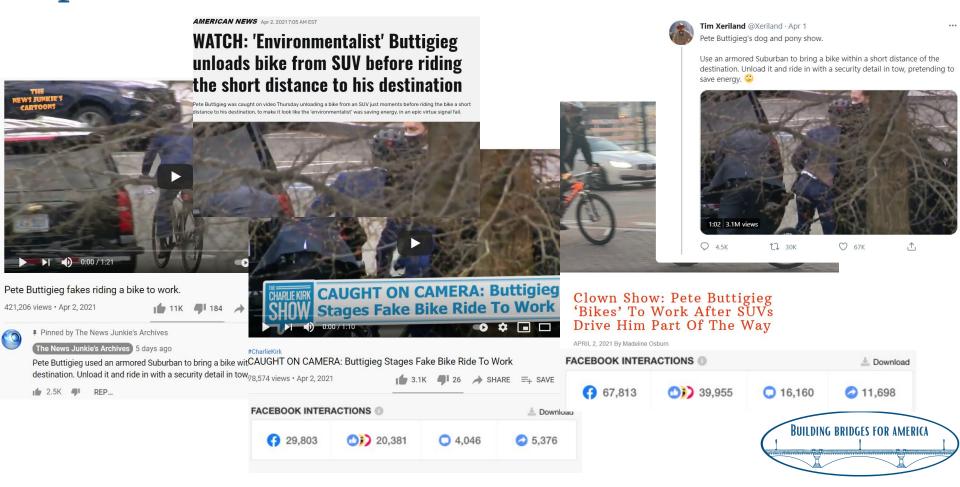
making the truth stick & the myths fade: lessons from cognitive psychology

Familiar

Easy to process as true.



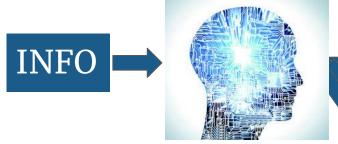
Repeated lies become familiar and true



How can people believe this stuff?

making the truth stick & the myths fade: lessons from cognitive psychology

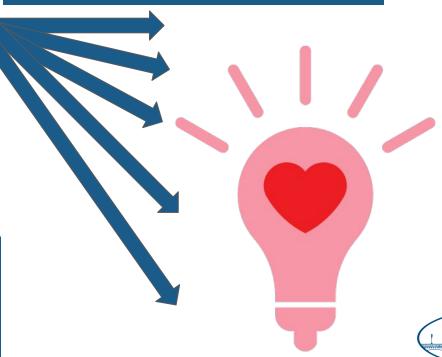
orbert Schwarz, Eryn Newman, & William Leacl



Our brains evaluate information for truth.

People told three times that a statement was false are more likely to believe it is true than if they were told it only once.

Do I want it to be true?



How can people believe this stuff?

<u>More likely to</u> <u>spread misinformation</u> <u>More likely to</u> <u>believe conspiracy</u>

Hold extreme ideology.

Feeling isolated.

Have low social trust.

Seeking a trusted community.

In an **echo chamber** where they will not be corrected.

"When someone whispers 'Trust no one,' they are inevitably also saying, 'Trust me.'"







Repetition feeding conspiracy

Stanford Study Results: Facemasks are Ineffective to Block Transmission of **COVID-19 and Actually Can Cause**

Stanford study quietly published at NIH.gov proves face masks are absolutely worthless against Covid

Jamie White

Health Deterior: Don't be fooled!

wearing on our face most of the time apparently have no effect at stopping Covid-19. This

Death

By Joe Hoft Published April Lies are repeated to trick ARE 'INEFFECTIVE', 4519 Comments

you into believing them

Diamond and Silk

stated on April 12, 2021 in a Facebook post:

Says science shows the physiological effects of wearing masks include hypoxemia, hypercapnia, shortness of breath, toxicity and increased muscle tension.

the "Spanish Flu."

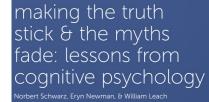
What did people in #masks die from? Bacterial pneumonia.

Who knew this and wrote about it in 2008? Dr. Anthony Fauci.

Dr. Fauci saying masks should be mandated. Even though in 2008 he wrote SPANISH FLU DIED FROM SECONDARY BACTERIAL PNEUMONIA AS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE USE OF FACE MASKS.



Use repetition to break through



- Start with empathy. "I can feel your yearning for things to be different than what they are."
- Pick your one battle and repeat the one simplified truth. "That article is not science, it is a theory by a exercise physiologist. Not a study. Not Stanford."
- Use images and story and rhyme when repeating the truth. "Picture someone searching for an article that confirms what they want to be true, and ignoring the giant pile of results showing that masks work. And picking out one disproven opinion piece by an exercise physiologist. Then they use it to trick you."
- Talk to people you know. You are familiar and they will listen and trust you.



Tech Corner

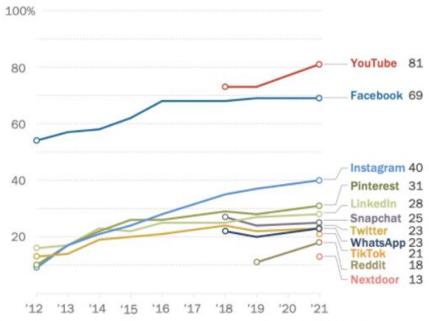
Social media platforms are designed to show you information that:

A. Fits your prior viewing

B. Keeps you on as long as possible

Growing share of Americans say they use YouTube; Facebook remains one of the most widely used online platforms among U.S. adults

% of U.S. adults who say they ever use ...



Note: Respondents who did not give an answer are not shown. Pre-2018 telephone poll data is not available for YouTube, Snapchat and WhatsApp; pre-2019 telephone poll data is not available for Reddit. Pre-2021 telephone poll data is not available for TikTok. Trend data is not available for Nextdoor.

Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 25-Feb. 8, 2021.

"Social Media Use in 2021"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Nextdoor and paranoia

Misinformation Spread On Nextdoor Means People In This Aurora Neighborhood Could Have Missed A Chance At A COVID Vaccine



Within just a few days, about 100 people had commented on the post. "He was probably a scammer," one wrote. "Sounds shady," said another. Somebody else described being upset by a person opening their screen door to knock, rather than using the bell. "All these posts are sketch from same area."

Nextdoor is closed, neighborhood based and moderated by neighbors. Prone to bias.

Peeking out of curtains view of the world.

Want to be alerted of what is happening.

Leads to paranoia.

Multiple neighbors suggested contacting authorities: "Bet they're casing your house notify the police."

Stopping disinformation on Nextdoor

- Report bad information
- Counter quickly
- Call out our biases
- Be a moderator

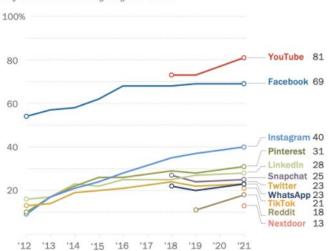
YouTube The Disinformat

****** Pew Research Center

The Disinformation Capitol of the World

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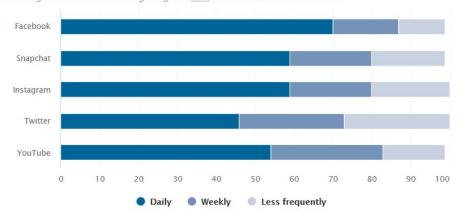
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Jan. 25-Feb. 8, 2021.

"Social Media Use in 2021"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

81% of Americans use YouTube. More than 50% use YouTube daily.



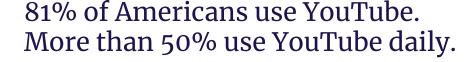


Built to spiral you into conspiracy

TECHNOLOGY

Exploring YouTube And The Spread Of Disinformation

April 13, 2021 · 5:06 AM ET Heard on Morning Edition





EKWOGE: So after 9/11, he got very into the 9/11 truther movement - how, you know, the jet fuel can't melt steel beams, I think, is kind of, like, a meme at this point, right?

MARTIN: And then there were all the wild stories about government plots to poison the population. She engaged him just enough to be polite, and then she'd try to change the subject. It was irritating but manageable.

EKWOGE: And then the world started being flat.

(SOUNDBITE OF MUSIC)

EKWOGE: And he said, well, it's all just about mind control. And at that point, things started to, you know, happen more frequently.





Stopping disinformation on YouTube

- Ignore the recommended videos
- Mix it up, or have a shared account
- Report it, though not as effective

Radicalization in America

What is radicalization?

Radicalization is when someone accepts or believes in ideas that are considered extreme or outside the status quo, Altier said. When someone becomes radicalized, they are so committed to their extreme beliefs that they can't accept the fact that other people believe different things.

What is de-radicalization?

De-radicalization is the process of giving up your belief in an extreme idea. It's also accepting pluralism – allowing for a reality in which we can all hold different beliefs and recognizing that we shouldn't impose our beliefs on others. Extreme ideologies usually maintain that other versions of reality aren't acceptable.

Why someone can't be forced to de-radicalize

Experts say people generally can't be forced to de-radicalize. A person has to want to change.

"It's not something that people can be convinced to do," Horgan said. "I don't know that it's ever necessarily too late ... but be careful about the allure of a quick fix."

Help a loved one

Prevention is the best bet

It's easier to prevent radicalization than it is to become de-radicalized. Once someone becomes radicalized, they engage in what's called "psychological reactance."

"The more that you tell them something's wrong, the more they kind of dig in and believe it, especially if it's coming from a non-credible voice," Altier said.

Offer an alternative social safety net

Directly challenging someone on their beliefs will not be fruitful. Instead, experts say you should offer alternative opportunities to channel frustration that don't involve violence, as well as alternative avenues for socialization.

Altier said some of the people who attended the Capitol riot likely did so because they were lured by the group.

It can be as simple as saying to someone "Hey, come hang out with us and do something else," she said.

Studies show over time, when people have more social options, when they engage in other social relationships through their jobs or their schools, their beliefs can start to change.

"They're interacting with people who have alternate views, but those views aren't being pushed on them, they're being exposed to them," Altier said.

Countering Best Practice

Diversify your networks

Check your sources

Recognize disinformation

Correct with truth, empathy, and common language

Do not inadvertently help an algorithm

Amplify the good stuff



Countering Best Practice

Do not retweet bad content, even to say it is bad.



Students For Trump ⊘ @TrumpStu... · 19h
President @realDonaldTrump tours what Biden



6:42 PM · 01 Sep 20 · Twitter Web App

7,119 Retweets **369** Quote Tweets

43.3K Likes

Do take a screenshot and share that.



This is an amazing tweet.







Countering Best Practice





Calmly relay the facts with a source.



Help a friend.

Put an arm around them and share best practices.



Amplify good stuff.

GOOD: BETTER:
Retweet Retweet with your
Like own comment
Reply

BEST:

Add original posts
Post about a mix of topics
that interest you



Give us a follow on social media, @buildbridges4america!



Learn more at www.buildingbridgesforamerica.com.

Thank you for joining us.